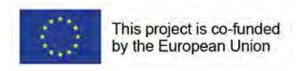


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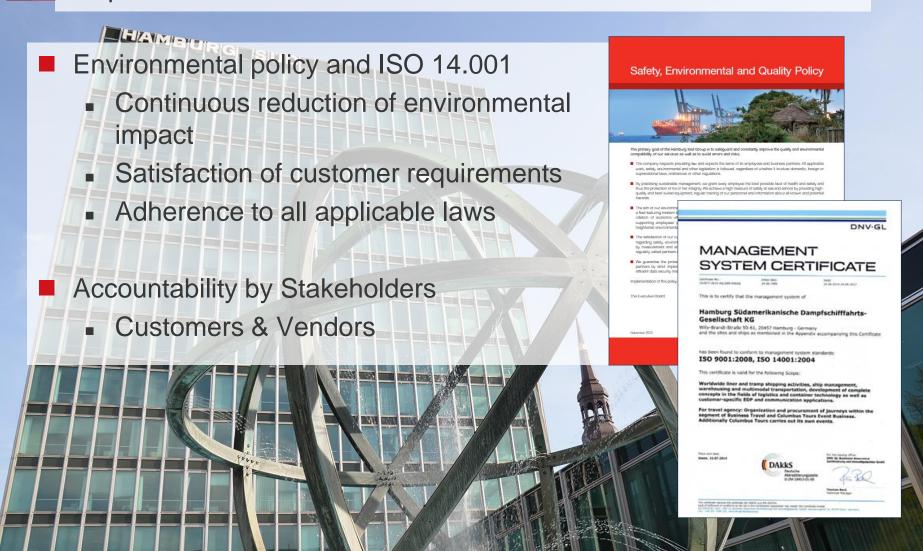
# Cleaning the Air with the Port & Shipping Sector Making It Our Business



## Options to Improve Environmental Performance of Ships & Lower Emissions

- Corporate Policies that educate and encourage
- Energy & CO2 efficiency of vessels: e.g. bigger vessels, optimal hull, propeller cleaning
- Operation of Vessels: Slow Steaming, Weather Routing
- Information Flow: Environmental Control & GL Emission Manager
- Alternative fuels and technological innovations
  - Involvement of Stakeholders
  - Shippers, Vendors, Communities, Government

#### Corporate Polices and Framework for Environmental Performance





# Efficiency of Ships Design and Optimization



**Stern measures.** While propellers generate powerful thrust, they can also create undesirable swirl which reduces efficiency. Hamburg Süd vessels have been the first to deploy the 'Becker Twisted Fin', an integrated fin system fitted in front of the propeller which produces a counter-swirl in the upstream water flow. This partially cancels out the negative effect of the slipstream swirl, producing energy savings as high as 4%.

#### Ingenious engines



Fuel combustion efficiency and economy can also be achieved by the utilisation of electronically controlled common rail injection. With this system, the optimal amount of fuel needed by each individual cylinder can be precisely calculated and the timing for its injection can be electronically controlled by fast-switching solenoid valves from a common pressure accumulator. Since 2010 all new Hamburg Süd vessels have been equipped with common rail main engines, thereby achieving exceptionally efficient combustion in all load ranges and especially at low engine speeds.

### Operation of Ships

- Fleet Operations Center
  - Slow steaming
  - Weather Routing







### Information Flow: GL Emission Manager (DNV GL)



#### **EM Recorder**

 Environmentally relevant data in form of voyage and operation reports

#### **Green Server**

- Certification of data by GL
- Web-interface
- FleetAnalyzer
- Report-generator

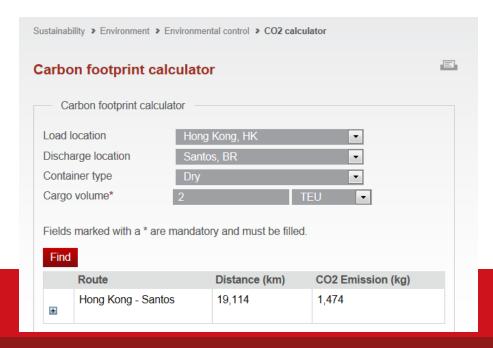
#### Hamburg Süd

- Standard environmental reports (e.g. for Clean Cargo Working Group)
- Standard event reports
- Tailor-made reports
- Transfer to data warehouse



#### Information Flow: Raising Awareness

- Mandated processes include:
  - Lower CO<sub>2</sub>e emissions (2020 target: 45% reduction)
  - Stringent vessel propulsion and on-board energy management systems
  - Eco-friendly reefer construction standards, including abandoning of tropical wood for floors (2012–2015 target: 80% of all newly built dry containers to have floors made of bamboo or suitable alternative)
  - Lower reefer energy consumption (2015 target: 20% reduction for all newly built reefers)
  - Prudent off- and on-shore waste management practices



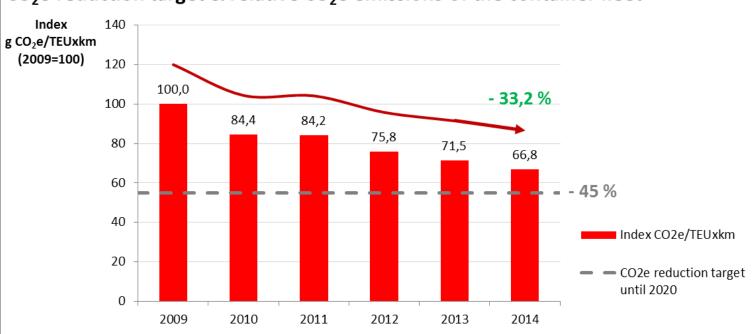




### CO2e\* reduction target

- Shown activities together have led to a very positive effect on CO₂e emissions per unit of transport work (TEUkm)
- Emissions of other gases have been reduced similarly

#### CO<sub>2</sub>e reduction target & relative CO<sub>2</sub>e emissions of the container fleet



<sup>\*:</sup> CO2e, carbon dioxide equivalents, not only considers carbon dioxide but also other emissions produced during the combustion process (e.g. methane gas).

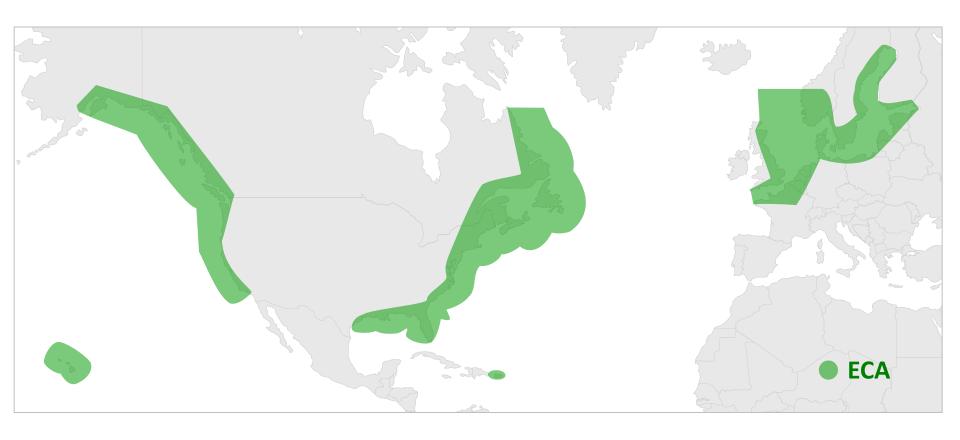
Micheal Britton, 12 October 2015

## Initiatives with focus on CO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub> und NO<sub>X</sub>

- Clean Cargo Working Group (CCWG)
  - Global B2B initiative of carriers and shippers
  - Objective is the improvement of environmental performance in container liner shipping
  - Measurement, assessment and reporting of environmental performance are essential ingredients
- Environmental Ship Index (ESI)
  - Developed by the World Ports Climate Initiative
  - Assesses vessels depending on their emissions
  - Participating ports offer discounts on port dues depending on vessel score
- Carbon Disclosure Project
  - The largest collection globally of self reported climate change data
- Trident Alliance



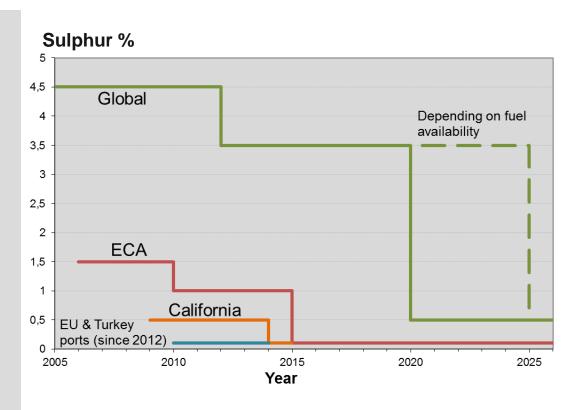
### Regulatory Initiatives with Focus on CO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub> und NO<sub>X</sub>



- Impact: Irritation of eyes and respiratory tracts, acid rain, soil acidification
- Regulatory Initiatives
  - Marpol Annex VI (S and NOX)
  - Country and Port Specific Regulations
    - ECA & Shore Side Power

## Regulatory Initiatives with Focus on CO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub> und NO<sub>X</sub>

- Low Sulphur Fuel, Marine Gas Oil
- Scrubbers
- Catalyzers & Emission Gas Recirculation
- Diesel Particulate Filters
- LNG



## Regulatory Initiatives with Focus on CO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub> und NO<sub>X</sub> Carrier Alternatives

- Low Sulphur Fuel, Marine Gas Oil
- Scrubbers
- Catalyzers & Emission Gas Recirculation
- Diesel Particulate Filters
- Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)

#### IFO 380 & MGO USD/ton



## A lighter footprint

- Success in the next decade is achieved based on decisions made today
- Support from Communities as well as other Stakeholders is important
- Adoption of Best Practices promise best results
  - Standardization of metrics and regulations



